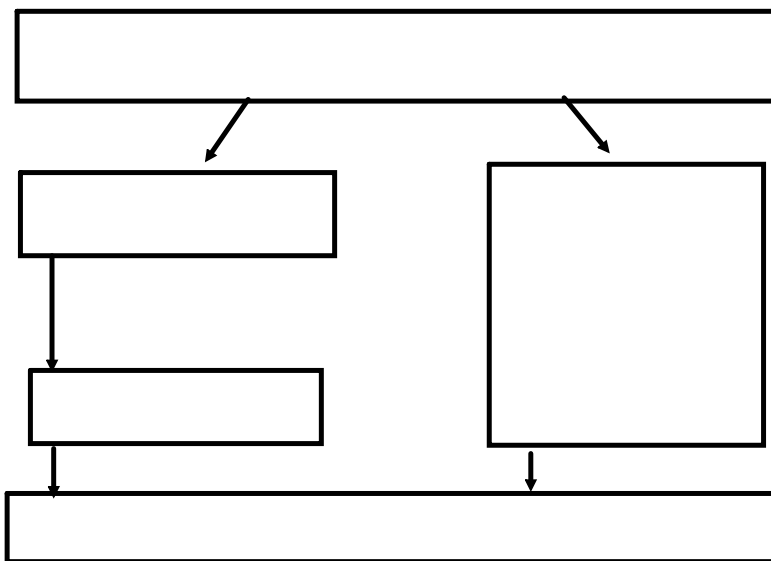


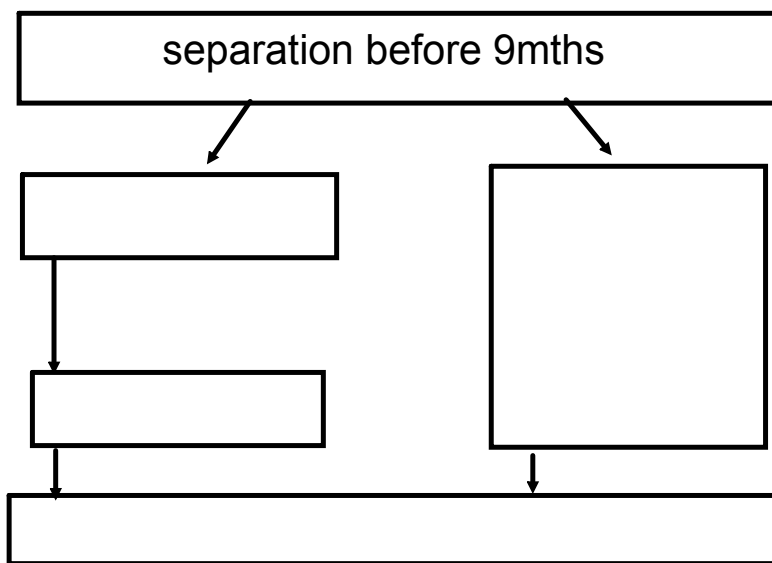
Goldfarb (1947)



Vineland Social Maturity

Wechsler Intelligence
Scale for Children

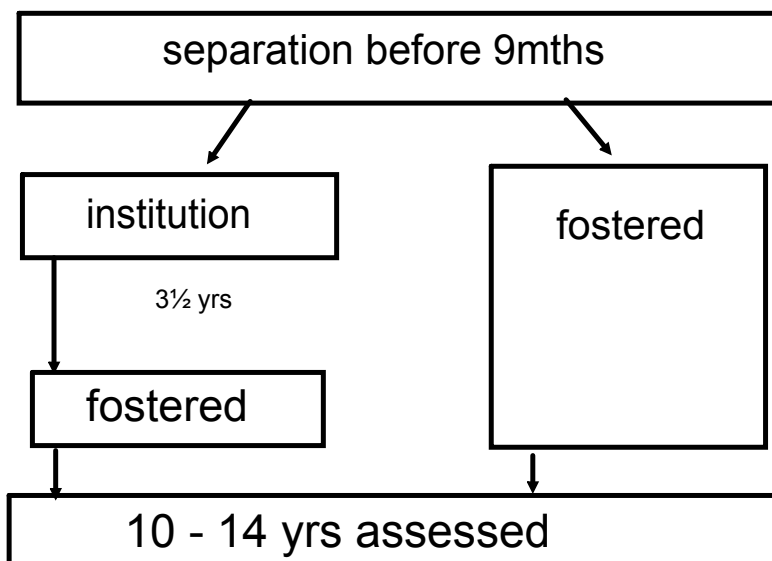
Goldfarb (1947)



Vineland Social Maturity

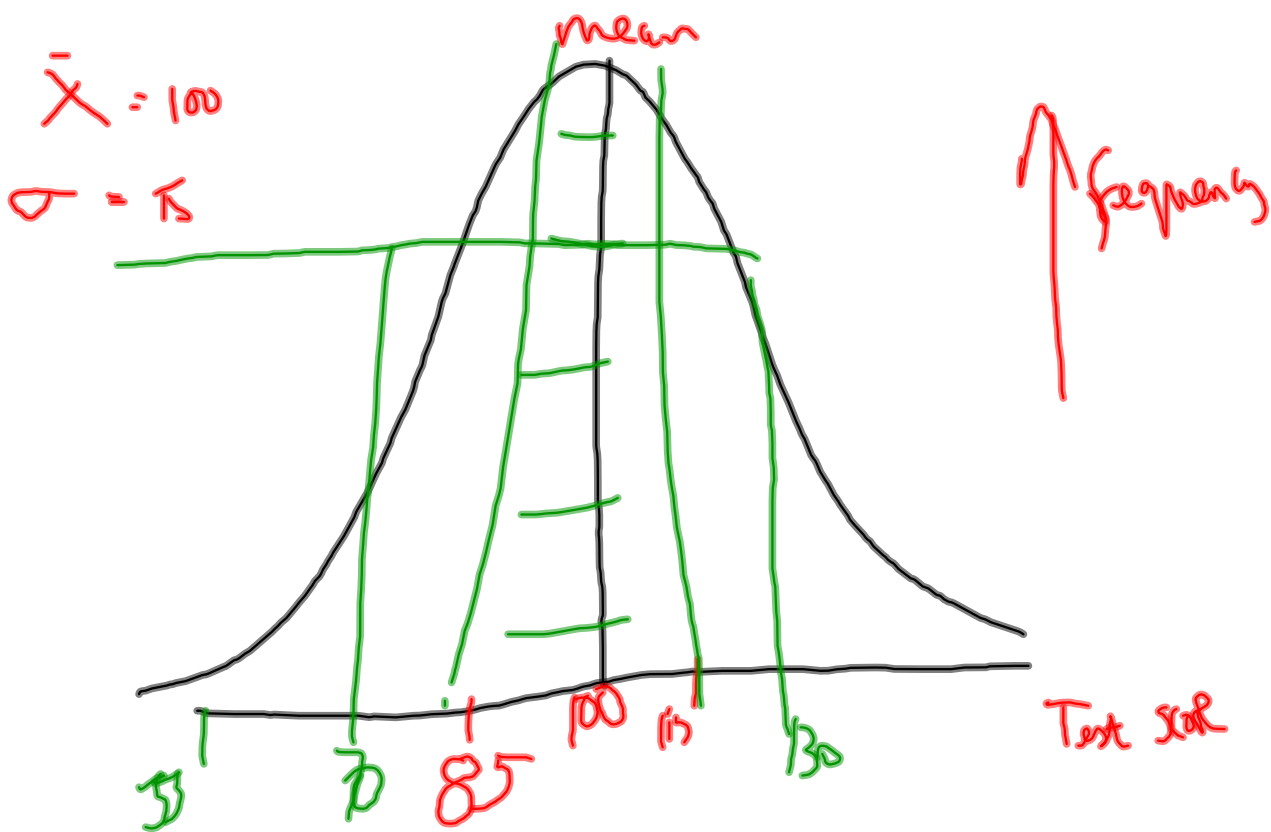
Wechsler Intelligence
Scale for Children

Goldfarb (1947)

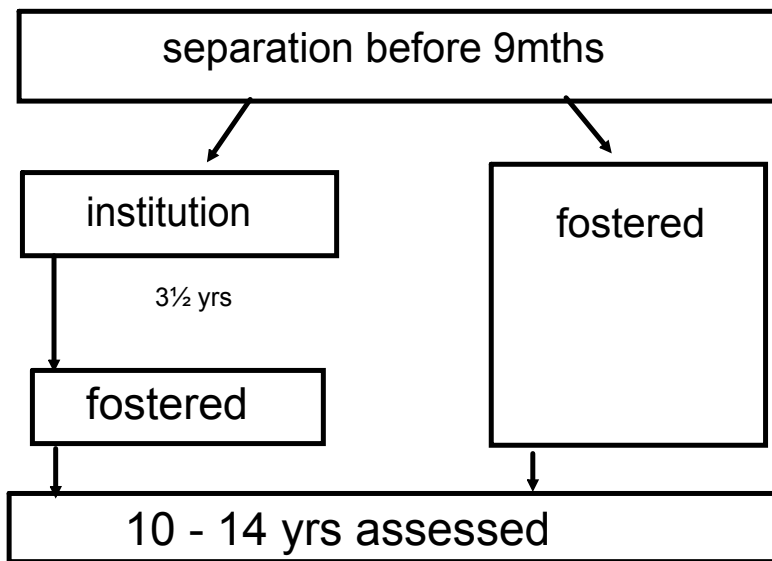


Vineland Social Maturity

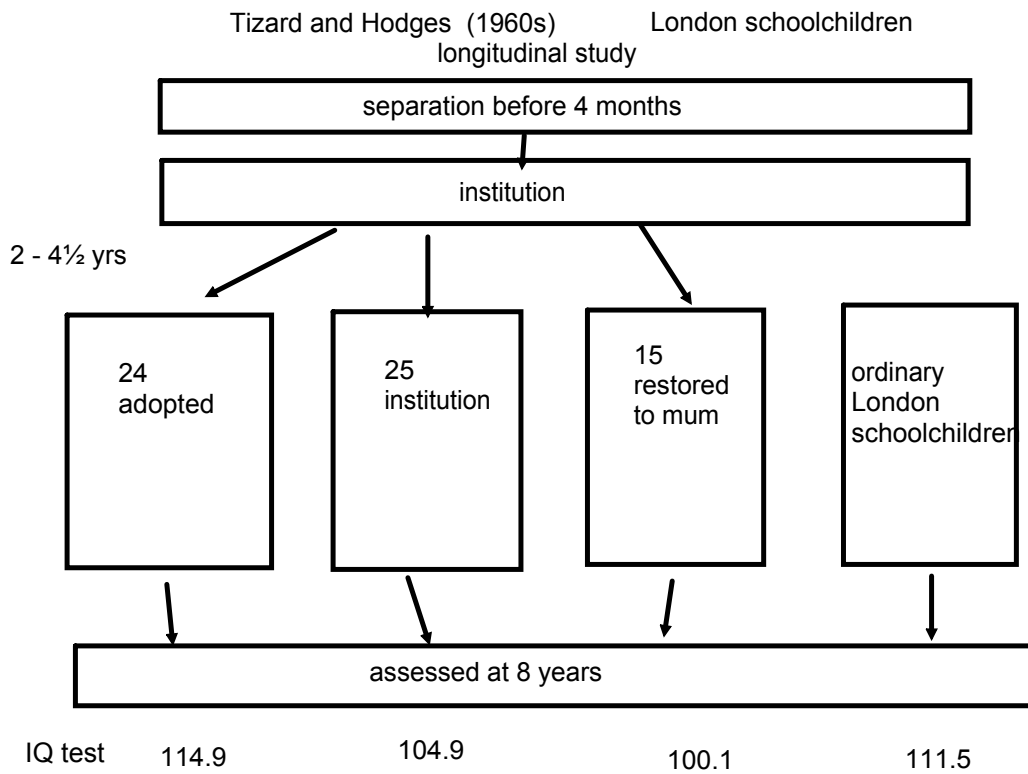
Wechsler Intelligence
Scale for Children



Goldfarb (1947)



Vineland Social Maturity	79	98.8
Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children	72.4	95.4



what is believed to be essential for mental health is that an infant and young child should experience a warm, intimate and continuous relationship with his mother, or permanent mother substitute - one person who steadily "mothers" him - in which both find satisfaction and enjoyment

Bowlby 44 thieves

44
active thieves

17 separated from mum
before 5yrs old
>6months

44
not thieves

2 separated from mum
before 5yrs old
>6months

14 affectionless psychopaths

no feelings
couldn't hold a job
no relationship
antisocial

We said:

- sample too small for generalisation
- separation v. psychopathy is a correlation, so can't assume causation. Psychopathy may be due to other factors.
- statistics not robust enough. No way significant
- what about 27 non separated thieves?
- Based on retrospective accounts, so may be inaccurate
- Sample were all selected from Bowlby's files, so all were 'disturbed'. What about undisturbed children as a control?